(d) The Associate Administrator, if necessary to avoid a risk of significant harm to persons or property, may in the notification declare the proposed action immediately effective.

§107.123 Reconsideration.

- (a) An applicant for exemption, an exemption holder, or an applicant for party status to an exemption may request that the Associate Administrator reconsider a decision under §107.113(g), §107.117(e) or §107.121(c) of this part. The request must—
- (1) Be in writing and filed within 20 days of receipt of the decision;
- (2) State in detail any alleged errors of fact and law:
- (3) Enclose any additional information needed to support the request to reconsider; and
- (4) State in detail the modification of the final decision sought.
- (b) The Associate Administrator grants or denies, in whole or in part, the relief requested and informs the requesting person in writing of the decision. If necessary to avoid a risk of significant harm to persons or property, the Associate Administrator may, in the notification, declare the action immediately effective.

§107.125 Appeal.

- (a) A person who requested reconsideration under §107.123 and is denied the relief requested may appeal to the Administrator. The appeal must—
- (1) Be in writing and filed within 30 days of receipt of the Associate Administrator's decision on reconsideration;
- (2) State in detail any alleged errors of fact and law;
- (3) Enclose any additional information needed to support the appeal; and
- (4) State in detail the modification of the final decision sought.
- (b) The Administrator, if necessary to avoid a risk of significant harm to persons or property, may declare the Associate Administrator's action effective pending a decision on appeal.
- (c) The Administrator grants or denies, in whole or in part, the relief requested and informs the appellant in writing of the decision. The Administrator's decision is the final administrative action.

§107.127 Availability of documents for public inspection.

- (a) Documents related to an application under this subpart, including the application itself, are available for public inspection, except as specified in paragraph (b) of this section, at the Office of the Associate Administrator for Hazardous Materials Safety, Research and Special Programs Administration, Dockets Unit, U.S. Department of Transportation, 400 7th Street, SW, Washington, DC 20590–0001, Room 8421. Office hours are 8:30 a.m. to 5:00 p.m., Monday through Friday, except holidays when the office is closed. Copies of available documents may be obtained as provided in part 7 of this title.
- (b) Documents available for inspection do not include materials determined to be withheld from public disclosure under §107.5 and in accordance with the applicable provisions of section 552(b) of title 5, United States Code, and part 7 of this title.

Subpart C—Preemption

§107.201 Purpose and scope.

- (a) This subpart prescribes procedures by which:
- (1) Any person, including a State, political subdivision, or Indian tribe, directly affected by any requirement of a State, political subdivision, or Indian tribe, may apply for a determination as to whether that requirement is preempted under 49 U.S.C. 5125, or regulations issued thereunder; and
- (2) A State, political subdivision, or Indian tribe may apply for a waiver of preemption with respect to any requirement that the State, political subdivision, or Indian tribe acknowledges to be preempted by 49 U.S.C. 5125, or regulations issued thereunder, or that has been determined by a court of competent jurisdiction to be so preempted.
- (b) For purposes of this subpart "political subdivision" includes a municipality; a public agency or other instrumentality of one or more States, municipalities, or other political subdivisions of a State; or a public corporation, board, or commission established under the laws of one or more States.